

Answer :

1-

a. *the urbanisation fast because of emigration.*

b. *it has effects on the environment intern of green spaces, garbage and pollution.*

2- *Express cause and Effect*

<i>Expression of Cause</i>	<i>Expression of Effect</i>
<i>One cause of due to .</i>	<i>As a result</i> <i>One effect</i>

3-

a. the cause of grown cities so large is the increasing industrialisation.

The result of increasing industrialisation is large cities..

b. factory jobs attracted people as a consequence cities become overcrowded.

c. the cause of crowded classes is better schools in the city which attract families to move to the city.

d. the reason for emigrating from countryside to city is that there are no places of leisure, entertainment and culture in the countryside.

There are no places of leisure, entertainment, and culture in the countryside because of this people emigrates from countryside to city.

e. as a result of absenteeism increases is that schools are far from students in rural areas.

f. city life appears more interesting as a result people draw away from rural communities.